

PROPERTIES OF θ - I -COMPACT SETS IN IDEAL TOPOLOGICAL SPACES

S. JAFARI, T. NOIRI[†], AND V. POPA

(Dedicated to Professor Maximilian Ganster on the occasion of his retirement)

Date of Receiving : 27. 08. 2020

Date of Acceptance : 09. 09. 2020

Abstract. Let (X, τ, I) be an ideal topological space. A subset A of X is said to be θ - I -compact relative to X if for every cover \mathcal{U} of A by θ -open sets of X , there exists a finite subset \mathcal{U}_0 of \mathcal{U} such that $A \setminus \cup \mathcal{U}_0 \in I$. We obtain several properties of these sets. Moreover, for a function $f : (X, \tau, I) \rightarrow (Y, \sigma)$ we define an ideal $J_I = \{B \subset Y : f^{-1}(B) \in I\}$ and by using ideals $f(I)$ [7] and J_I on Y we obtain several preservation theorems.

1. Introduction

In 1967, Newcomb [7] introduced the notion of compactness modulo an ideal. Rančin [9] and Hamlett and Janković [2] further investigated this notion and obtained some more properties of compactness modulo an ideal. The present authors [4] introduced and studied compactness via ideals called θ - I -compactness. In this paper, we define a subset A of an ideal topological space (X, τ, I) to be θ - I -compact relative to X if for every cover \mathcal{U} of A by θ -open sets of X , there exists a finite subset \mathcal{U}_0 of \mathcal{U} such that $A \setminus \cup \mathcal{U}_0 \in I$. We obtain several properties of these sets. And also, we define and investigate two kinds of strong forms of " θ - I -compact relative to X ". Moreover, for a function $f : (X, \tau, I) \rightarrow (Y, \sigma)$ we define an ideal $J_I = \{B \subset Y : f^{-1}(B) \in I\}$ and by using ideals $f(I)$ [7] and J_I on Y we obtain several preservation theorems.

2. Preliminaries

The notion of ideals has been introduced in [6] and [10] and further investigated in [5].

2010 *Mathematics Subject Classification.* 54D30, 54C10.

Key words and phrases. ideal topological space, θ - I -compactness, strong θ - I -compactness, super θ - I -compactness.

Communicated by. E. Ekici and M. Parimala

[†] *Corresponding author.*